# Explanatory notes

for

The Sigrid Govenius Melsom Glass Negative Collection Shoot by Henrik Govenius Melsom

in

China, Japan, and Korea

April 2017 UNI, Yoshikazu unisan@m5.dion.ne.jp



File name DSC\_3488\_2.jpg

Country Korea

Subject Jangsaengpo [長生浦 장생포] whaling station of Nagasaki Hogei [Whaling] Co. in Ulsan [蔚

山 울산]

Date 1904–1909

Related image



Postcard of the Ulsan Station of Nagasaki Hogei (Isana Bunko, Tokyo).

Reference

Nagasaki Whaling had established the Jangsaengpo whaling station in 1904 and merged with the Toyo Hogei [Oriental Whaling] in 1909 (Akashi 1910: 239–240)



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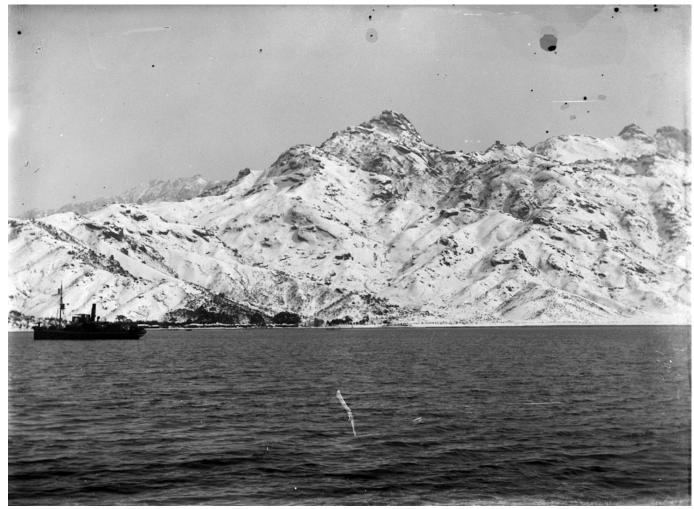
Related images



Postcard of the Ulsan Station of Nagasaki Hogei (Isana Bunko, Tokyo)

### Reference

Nagasaki Whaling had set the Jangsaengpo whaling station in 1904 and merged to Toyo Hogei [Oriental Whaling] in 1909 (Akashi 1910: 239–240)



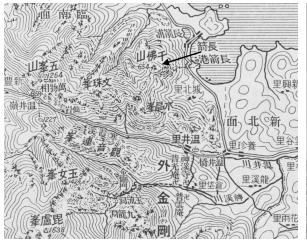
File name DSC\_3543\_2.jpg

Country Korea

Subject Mt. Kumgang [金剛山、금강산] from nearby Jangjeon [長箭、장전] whaling station

Date

Related images





Kaizo-sha. 1930

[Taiyo Fishery 80-year history compilation committee]. 1960.

Reference Mount Kumgang - Wikipedia https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mount\_Kumgang

Note The funnel mark was deemed a Norwegian's.



File name DSC\_3535\_2.jpg

Country Japan

Subject Kosuge Slip Dock [小菅修船場跡], in Nagasaki [長崎]. One of the World Heritage "Sites site of Japan's Meiji Industrial Revolution: Iron and Steel Shipbuilding and Coal Mining." The ship is the whale catcher Main.

Date 1906–1909

Related images





In 1872, Nagasaki Library

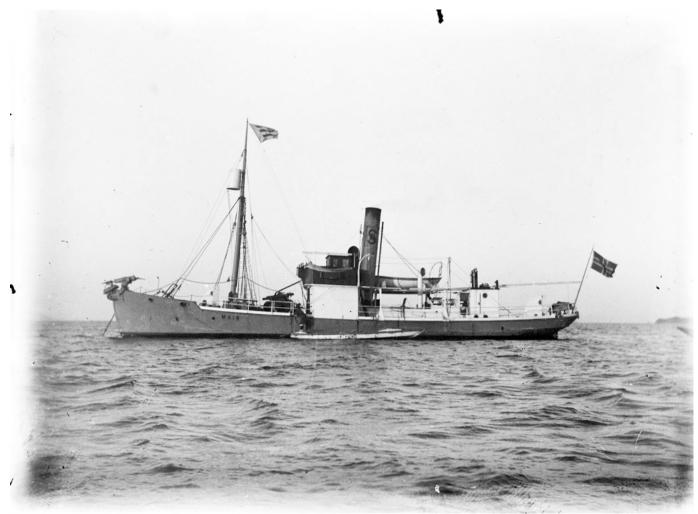
In 2017, by Uni

Reference The Main was chartered by the Nagasaki Hogei for three years from 1906 (Shibuya 1967: 23)

Note Official website: Kosuge Slip Dock | NAGASAKI | STORY & Dock | Sites of Japan's

Meiji Industrial Revolution.

http://www.japansmeijiindustrialrevolution.com/en/site/nagasaki/component01.html



File name DSC\_3571\_2.jpg

Country -

Subject Whale catcher Main

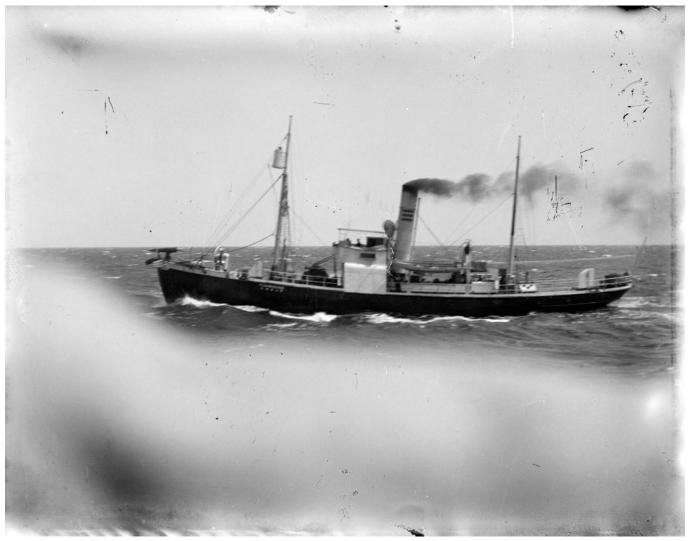
Date 1906–1909

Related images

Reference The Main was chartered by Nagasaki Hogei [Whaling] for three years from 1906 (Shibuya

1967: 23)

Note The flag with three horizontal lines on the mast was of Nagasaki Hogei, but the funnel mark was deemed a Norwegian's.



File name DSC\_3567\_2.jpg

Country Korea or Japan, Sea of Japan

Subject Probably the whale catcher Togo-maru No.2 [第二東郷丸]

Date 1906–1909

Related images





Dickinson and Sanger (2005: 51) are written from right to left.

Magnified image of the upper photo. The Chinese characters

#### Reference

Nagasaki Hogei purchased Humber and renamed it Togo-maru No.2 in 1906 (Shibuya 1967: 23).

Note The funnel mark with three horizontal lines was of Nagasaki Hogei [Whaling]. They had two catchers with five character names,第一東郷丸 and 第二東郷丸. The sign of the catcher in the images looks the 第二 rather than 第一.

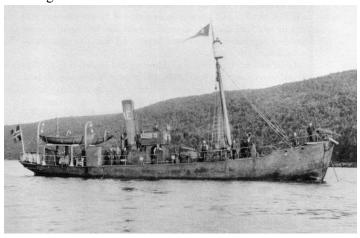


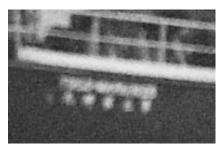
File name DSC\_3525\_.jpg
Country Korea or Japan

Subject Probably the whale catcher Togo-maru No.2 [第二東郷丸]

Date 1906–1909

Related images





Dickinson and Sanger (2005: 51) written from right.

Magnified image of the upper photo. The Chinese characters

#### Reference

Nagasaki Hogei purchased Humber and renamed it Togo-maru No.2 in 1906 (Shibuya 1967: 23).

Note The funnel mark with three horizontal lines was of Nagasaki Hogei [Whaling]. They had two catchers with five character names,第一東郷丸 and 第二東郷丸. The sign of the catcher in the images looks the 第二 rather than 第一.

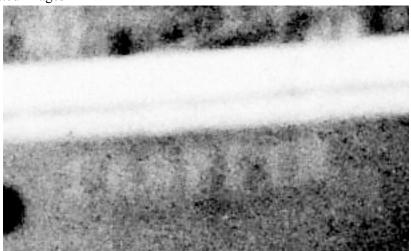


File name DSC\_3529\_.jpg
Country Probably Korea

Subject Probably whale catcher Georgij [ГЕОРГІИ]

Date 1906–1909

Related images



Enlarged its sign in the broadside

Reference

"Georgij" appears in Tønnessen (1967: 187, 188, 210).

Note



File name DSC\_3579\_.jpg

Country Korea

Subject Whale catcher Georgij [ГЕОРГІИ]

Date 1895–1904

Related images







Enlarged right corner of bridge, second letter form right is "I".

Japanese brewery Kirin Beer

### Reference

Crew of 12: captain. Russian; gunner, Norwegian; engineer. Russian; sailors, 8 Koreans; boy, Chinese (Watanabe 2006: 34–35, after Korean Marine Fishery Association Federation 1902. in Japanese).

"Georgij" appears in Tønnessen (1967: 187, 188, 210)

Note

Russian "I" was eliminated in 1918

(Russian alphabet - Wikipedia https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian\_alphabet).



File name DSC\_3564\_.jpg

Country Korea

Subject A whale catcher: perhaps the Georgij, Olga [Ольга], Main or Togo-maru No.2

Date -

Related images

Rederence Watanabe 2006

Note



File name MELSOM\_DSC\_9931.tif, DSC\_3347\_2.jpg

Country -

Subject Probably Sigrid Govenius Melsom

Date, estimate 1895–1907

Related images





Emi, S. 1907. Jicchi Tanken Hogei-sen [A Reportage of a Whaling Boat]. The caption said, "A beloved daughter of gunner Melsom".

Reference Emi (1907)

Note



File name DSC\_3467\_2.jpg

Country Japan

Subject Bronze statue of Nichiren Buddist priest [日蓮聖人銅像], Fukuoka Prefecture

Date 1904–

Related images



In 2017, by Uni

Reference The statue was completed in 1904 (Official website).

Note Official website: 銅造日蓮上人立像 | 文化財情報検索 | 福岡市の文化財

http://bunkazai.city.fukuoka.lg.jp/cultural\_properties/detail/222

### These images were shot in Korea 1/3



MELSOM\_DSC\_9936.tif



DSC\_3437\_.jpg



DSC\_3460\_.jpg



DSC\_3313\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9905.tif



DSC\_3399\_.jpg



DSC\_3324\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9914.tif



DSC\_3346\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9929.tif

### These images were shot in Korea 2/3



DSC\_3344\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9928.tif



DSC\_3315\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9940.tif



DSC\_3558\_.jpg



DSC\_3556\_.jpg



DSC\_3552\_.jpg



DSC\_3431\_.jpg



DSC\_3546\_.jpg



DSC\_3393\_.jpg



DSC\_3341\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9926.tif



DSC\_3355\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9938.tif



DSC\_3357\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9939.tif



DSC\_3319\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9910.tif



DSC\_3352\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9935.tif



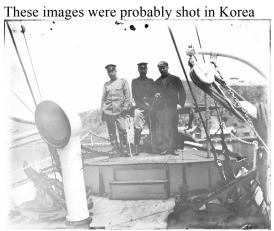
MELSOM\_DSC\_9934.tif



DSC\_3314\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9904.tif



MELSOM\_DSC\_9933.jpg



DSC\_3583\_.jpg



DSC\_3549\_.jpg



MELSOM\_B-9147.tif



DSC\_3523\_.jpg



MELSOM\_B-9149.tif

# These images were shot in China



DSC\_3343\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9930.tif



DSC\_3551\_.jpg

# This images were probably shot in China

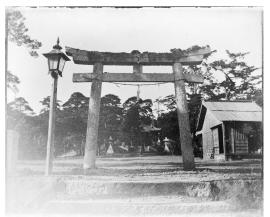


DSC\_3562\_.jpg

### These images were shot in Japan



DSC\_3473\_.jpg



DSC\_3335\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9922.tif



DSC\_3371\_.jpg



DSC\_3332\_.jpg, MELSOM\_DSC\_9920.tif



DSC\_3482\_.jpg



DSC\_3367\_.jpg



DSC\_3466\_.jpg



DSC\_3459\_.jpg

#### Others







Enlarged around the life ring

This image was probably shot someplace other than Korea or Japan because the ship name was SHIN..., but there were no whale catcher whose name was started with the letters SHIN in ca. 1900.

### Bibliography

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Watanabe, H. 2006. Hogei Mondai no Rekishi Shakaigaku [A Historical Sociology of the Whaling Issue]. Toshin-do. In Japanese.